# **Prepositions**

**from:** http://grammar.about.com/od/pq/g/prepositerm.htm

#### **Definition:**

A word (one of the parts of speech and a member of a closed word class) that shows the relationship between a noun or pronoun and other words in a sentence.

The combination of a preposition and a noun phrase is called a prepositional phrase. A word group (such as *in front of* or *on top of*) that functions like a simple, one-word preposition is called a complex preposition.

Prepositions convey the following relationships: agency (by); comparison (like, as . . . as); direction (to, toward, through); place (at, by, on); possession (of); purpose (for); source (from, out of); and time (at, before, on).

from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_English\_prepositions

### **Single Word Prepositions:**

about despite past above down per absent during plus across except pro after excluding qua against failing regarding along following round alongside for save amid from since	aboard	concerning	pace
absent during plus across except pro after excluding qua against failing regarding along following round alongside for save	about	despite	past
across except pro after excluding qua against failing regarding along following round alongside for save	above	down	per
after excluding qua against failing regarding along following round alongside for save	absent	during	plus
against failing regarding along following round alongside for save	across	except	pro
along following round alongside for save	after	excluding	qua
alongside for save	against	failing	regarding
	along	following	round
	alongside	for	save
110111		from	since
amidst given than	amidst	given	than
among in through, thru (informal)	among	in	through, thru (informal)
amongst including throughout, thruout (informal)	amongst	including	throughout, thruout (informal)
around inside till	around	inside	till
as into times	as	into	times
aside like to	aside	like	to
astride mid (from "amid". Usually used toward	astride	mid (from "amid". Usually used	toward
at poetically.) towards	at	poetically.)	towards
athwart midst (from "amidst". Usually under	athwart	midst (from "amidst". Usually	under
atop used poetically.) underneath			underneath
barring minus unlike	barring	minus	unlike
before near until	before	near	until
behind next up	behind	next	up
below notwithstanding (also used post upon	below	notwithstanding (also used post	upon
beneath positionally) versus, commonly abbreviated	beneath	positionally)	versus, commonly abbreviated
beside of as "vs."	beside	of	as "vs."
besides off via	besides	off	via
between on vice, meaning "in place of"[1]	between	on	vice, meaning "in place of"[1]
betwixt onto with	betwixt	onto	with
beyond opposite within	beyond	opposite	within
but out without			without
by outside worth	by	outside	worth
circa over	circa	over	

### **Two Word Prepositions:**

according to near to ahead of next to

as of on to (contracted as onto)

out from as per out of as regards aside from outside of because of owing to prior to close to due to pursuant to except for regardless of far from right of

in to (contracted as into)
inside of (note that inside out is an adverb, not a preposition)
instead of

subsequent to thanks to thanks to where as

instead of left of

## **Three Word Prepositions:**

in place of as far as in point of as well as by means of in spite of in accordance with on account of in addition to on behalf of in case of on top of in front of with regard to with respect to in lieu of